

m^αc⁰Z Avgvi w^cq^fvRb Kue I c⁰ew⁰K W. Zcb evMPx Kue Avj gvngf` i GKw mv^qlvZKvfi -
f` qv Zf` i c⁰Zw^μqv Rvbv^fZ wM^tq wj fL^tQb:

[Avj gvngf` i mv^qlvZKvfi] ÓKue nvmvb nwdRj ingvb^tK KUV^q Kiv n^tq^tQ| Zui K^wZ^qK
Lv^tUv K^ti f` Lvi tP⁰v (ActP⁰v!!) i^tq^tQ| nvmvb nwdRj ingvb gv³h^txⁱ we^ti vax^t` i m^t½
KL^tbv nvZ tgj vb w^b| ^[^]fvPv^ti i t`vmi l wQ^tj b bv| wZ^wb evsj v^t`^tki ^⁰axbZvi c^tq^qB wQ^tj b
AvgZi| Zui m^αúw[^] Z ^⁰axbZvh^txⁱ BwZnm l `wj j c^ti i c⁰Zw^μ LÉB ^⁰axbZvKvgx c⁰Zw^μ
gvb^tl i M^te^p w^el q| Gw^μ w^btq KUV^q Kiv^tK tg^tb w^btZ cvi w^Q bv| Zui v tKD cvw^j t^q fvi Z
hvbwb, wK^sAvi huiv fvi^tZ wM^tq gv³h^txⁱ c^tq^q KvR K^ti^tQb, Zv^t` i Kv^tiv bvg gvng^y fivB
D^tj L Ki^tZ cvi^tZb| thgb Kue wbg^fj >` , Y, Kue gnv^t` e m^vnv, Mⁱ Kvi m^eZ eoqv, Kue Avej
Avnmvb tP^sajx (71 mv^tj Zui 0[^] k Avgvi evsj v⁰ tewi t^qwQj K^j KvZv t[^] fK| Kue exti >`^a
P^tAv^cra^vq Gi f^wqKv t^j fLb| eZ^gv^tb wZ^wb Kve^{PP}bv Ki^tj l c⁰UKvi Ges M^te^l K w^tm^te
L^wZgvb|) c⁰g^fLi K^v Avgiv Rwb| Av^tiv A^tbK Kue-m^ww^μZ[^]K-mvsew[^] K wQ^tj b| ZvQ^vov
evsj v^t`^tki Af^sš^ti t[^] fK mi^vmi A[^];^vnv^tZ h^x K^ti^tQb Kue i w^dK AvRv[^], Kue gvne^p m^w K,
Kue Awe[^] Av^tbvqi Zv^t` i K^vl Avgiv Rwb| c⁰h^½μ^tg GB mZ[^]UK^d Rwb^tq ivLj vg| 0

GB D^xw^zi tklv^tk D^tj w^zZ Z[^] GKvÉ^ti i gv³h^txⁱ Avgvi AskM⁰Y m^αú^tK⁰wQ^v w^eáw^si
m^w n^tZ cv^ti th, Aw^g fvi^tZ hvB w^b| Kue i w^dK AvRv[^] l Kue gvne^p m^w K fvi^tZ hvb w^b
Kvi Y Zui v Kv^t` wⁱ qv ewⁿb^tZ wQ^tj b| Kv^t` wⁱ qv ewⁿb^xi Aw^kv^sk gv³thv^kvB t[^] ki t^fZ^ti
c⁰k^qY w^btq^tQb l h^x K^ti^tQb| Avgvi w^el q^μ Gi Kg:

fvi^tZi w^evi i v^tR[^] w^cZ PvK^w qv t[^]ú^vj Kgv^tUv c⁰k^qY K^vú[^] t[^] fK c⁰k^qY w^btq Aw^g 3
bs tm[±]tⁱ i Aax^tb w^kt^kvi M^Ä-Gj vKvq h^x Kwi | aj w[^] qv tⁱj t^mZⁱAcv^ti k^tb Avgvi mvd^tj[^] i
^⁰K^wZ w^tm^te GKRB cv⁰b Kgv⁰vi t[^] fK Db^wZ n^tq Aw^g GKmg^tq w^kt^kvi M^tÄi mg^M0[^] w^qY-
Gj vKvi gv³thv^xv ` j[^] t^j vi Z[^] vi w^ki ` w^qZⁱ cvB (tmZⁱAcv^ti k^tbi w[^] ZZ eY⁰v B^tZvc^te⁰
RbKÉ c^wl K^vq avⁱewⁿKfv^te c⁰k^wkZ n^tq^tQ)| fiv⁰v-t^mZi[^] w^qY-c^w0^g cv^ti Aew[^]Z aj w[^] qv
evR^ti i R^y g^tK⁰s K^tc⁰i k^tbi Aw^dm l c^wi Z[^]3 cv^tUi[^] v^tg wQ^tj v Avgvi Av^Äw^j K K^vú[^]l
el⁰K^vt^j nvl i-Gj vKvq gv³thv^xv^t i tKv^tbv nvBW-AvDU bv-^vKvq t^bsKvq[^] vK^tZ n^tZv| cvK-
ewⁿb^xi Mvb^tev^tUi Av^μgY t[^] fK i^qv Kivi Rb[^] tmme gv³thv^xv ` j[^] fK Avgvi Aax^tb b[^]-Kiv
nq| h^txⁱ ci Aw^g GK ch⁰q w^kt^kvi M^Ä gnKgv (GLb tRj v) gv³thv^xv K^vú[^]ui Aw^bvqK
w^tm^te^l ` w^qZⁱ cvj b K^ti w^Q| Gi Av^tM Aⁱ w[^] t^bi Rb[^] Aw^bvqK wQ^tj b ch⁰q^μt^g K^vt^Pb
gvZDi ingvb l t^j d^tU^bv^U mv^t` K| ZLb Aw^g KvR K^ti w^Q G^t` i `0[^]R^tbi B mnKvi x Aw^bvqK
w^tm^te| gnKgv-w^fw^ÉK gv³thv^xv K^vú[^]ui c⁰k^wm^bK KZ^Zⁱ c⁰Zi^qlv g^sYvj t^qi e[^] t^j ^⁰v⁰
g^sYvj t^q b[^]-n^tj Avgv^tK w^kt^kvi M^Ä gnKgv K^vú[^]ui c^wi P^vj bvi cY⁰ w^qZⁱ t[^] l qv nq|
w^kt^kvi M^tÄi ZrKvj xb gnKgv c⁰k^wm^K Rbve wR AvKei, g^wR^t÷U Rbve tgvⁿv^s Bqwnqv l
t^j vqvi g^wR^t÷U Rbve k^wdK^j Bmj vg A^tbK^w b KvR K^ti^tQb Avgvi Aw^dm e^tmB Kvi Y
ZLb l w^wf^j c⁰k^wm^b c^ti v^cvi P^vj yⁿq w^b| gv³thv^xv^t i KvQ t[^] fK A[^];^vRgv w^btq Zv^t` i fK
wi w^μ l c⁰f^kb^vj m^wU⁰d^tKU c⁰ vb, Kv^tiv A⁰afv^te j w^kt^q-ivLv A^t^^j Rb[^] t^mv^tq[^] w^wmi --
GmeB ZLb Avgv^t` i c⁰vb KvR wQ^tj v| nVr GK mi Kwi w^bt[^] f^k gnKgv-w^fw^ÉK gv³thv^xv

K'vau, tj v eU ntq hvq 1972 mvtj i tg gvfm | gvr³thv^xvi v P'tj hvq hvi hvi ewotZ ev ce[©]
Kg[©]tj | ^vov^agšYvj q t_#K c0B vbt` R tgvZvteK gnKgv c0kvmK Rbve vR AvKei -#K Awig
Avgvi `B'ti i `vqZ;ejStq w` tq Avevi I XvKv vektpe`vj tq vdti Avim |

cY% h' i i" nI qvi AvtMB gvP[©]gvfmi 13 Zvii tL WvKm0j tbZtZ;KvR0 nj Gj vKvi mg`-
Mtel YvMvi t_#K c0hvRbxq ivmvqvbK `e` vRvAivq mvi tq tbi qv nq thLvfb BvAwbqvwi s we`vq
cvi `kvQvI tZv nvmvbj nK Bbj tbZtZ;tevgv `Zvii ntZv | Av m g Ave`j i e, kvnRvnb
viviR, tZvdvtaj Avng`, dRjj nK gvfb, Ave`j Kijm gvLb c0tLi vbt`k i mivqb I
c0Yi mivqb vefvMi Avgiv KtqKRb GB KvRvU Kvi --Avig vbtR, Avj vDvI b Avntg`
(Rvni/xi bMi vektpe`vj tqi c0³b vfvim I eZ0vfb msvm`), KtY[©] Zvtni -Gi tQvUfvB Avtqvqi
tvntmb (eZ0vfb c0Yi mivqb vefvMi Aa`vcK) Ges Ab` KtqKRb | RbKE. tftvi i KvMR,
gvbeRvqb, evsj veRvi cvI Kv, gv³KE, BZ`w` cI -cvI Kvq c0KvKZ Avgvi gvr³h' veeqK
AtbK tj Lvq Dctiv³ veltq, tj vi D'tj E-i tqtQ |

Kve Avj gvngj fvi tZ vMttq0tj b mivZ`, vKš' Avgvi RvbtgtZ tmLvfb Ggb tKvfbv KvR Kti b
vb, hvZ ZvtK 0gvr³thv^xv0 ej v hvq | Avgv` i gtZv mivmvi h' bv-Ki t'j I hviv
AšZ ki Yv_x[©]kveti vrbv `vqZ;vbtqvRZ v0tj b, GgbKx Gg Avi AvKZvi gKtj i gZ thme
mvsew` K `vaxb evsj v teZvi tKt`^a Abpov Mšbv I c0vi Kti tQb, Lei ctotQb, vKsev hviv
vki x vntmte D'ixcK Mvb tMttq0b Zvii vI gvr³thv^xv | Avj gvngj` i gZv`tk[©]veklm^x Ab` GKrb
`mq` Avj x Avnmvb c0KZ A#_B gvr³ht^x AskM0tY Kti tQb | 1997 mvtj Abp0Z 0gvr³h'
Drme-Kj KvZv0q vMttq Ab0v k1/4i ivq-Gi vj vLZ e³e` t_#K Awig GB Z` RvbtZ cvwi |
Drmtei e^avkqti c0KvKZ tmB vj vLZ e³te` Ab0v k1/4i ivq etj tQb: gvr³ht^xi w` b, tj vtZ
`mq` Avj x Avnmvb `vbxq msMVb I Kj KvZvq emevmi Z vef` kv KUbxvZKt` i m1/2 c0q c0Zv` b
Abpov Kti gvr³ht^xi mct[¶] vekteteK RvM0Z Kivi tPov Kti tQb | Avj gvngj tKej kv³,
m0xj I eyt` e em0i m1/2 Zvii KveZv vbtqB e` -t_#K tQb |

fvi tZ hvI qv bv-hvI qvi m1/2 gvr³ht^x AskM0tYi tKvfbv m0vK[©]tb--G-K_v Kve Avj gvngj
vbtRI tevSb! Zey Ab`tK tnq c0Zcb0kivi Avevi GKB m1/2 A#vM`tK mvmU[©]ct[©]KU c0 vfb
GKUv gvbmKZv Zvii AvtQ G-K_v Zvii tj Lv 0Kvei AvZveklm0 eBvU cto Awig tUi tctqvQ |
GZ eo GKrb Kvei Gme gvbvq vK?